**Lesson 16 – Transport – Vocabulary (part 3)**



**Exercise 1**

**Translate the following words and expressions**

<https://quizlet.com/305434382/flashcards>

**Exercise 2.**

**Fill in the gaps in the text with suitable words**

**unparalleled** e**stimated operate** **track**  **allocate** **scale holistic approach** **unmanned aircraft collaborating**

Boeing has announced that it is 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with artificial intelligence (AI) technology leader, SparkCognition, to deliver 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system traffic management solutions.

Boeing and SparkCognition will use artificial intelligence and blockchain technologies to 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unmanned air vehicles in flight and 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traffic corridors and routes to ensure safe, secure transportation. 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by some analysts at $3 trillion, the urban aerial mobility opportunity will lead to the creation of the largest new market in our lifetimes. The world’s number one aviation leader partnering with the world’s most innovative industrial AI company means that 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience in safety, innovation, 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and reliability will be brought to bear to address this monumental opportunity. “By taking a 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that combines Boeing’s strength in technological innovation with new business models and nontraditional partnerships, we are laying the foundation for the future commercial mobility ecosystem,” said Steve Nordlund, who will lead Boeing NeXt in addition to his role as vice president of Boeing HorizonX. “We are shaping the physical and connectivity infrastructure to ensure new air vehicles safely 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the global air space”.



**Exercise 3**

**Choose the most suitable word to fill each space**

1. A hundred years ago, most people travelled \_\_\_\_\_\_ foot, by train, pr on horseback.
2. By
3. On
4. With
5. To
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_ had made it possible to travel rapidly over long distances.
7. Tracks
8. Lines
9. Ways
10. Railways
11. Bicycles were also becoming \_\_\_\_\_\_after the invention of the air-filled tire.
12. Popular
13. Invented
14. Then
15. Handlebars
16. Buses, trams and \_\_\_\_\_\_railways had already been invented.
17. Metro
18. Buried
19. Underground
20. Submerged
21. Cities all over the world had traffic \_\_\_\_\_\_.
22. Blocks
23. Sticks
24. Knots
25. Jams
26. There were very few private cars, and city ­\_\_\_\_\_\_ were still full of horses.
27. Streets
28. Pavements
29. Lawns
30. Carts
31. What a difference a hundred years have \_\_\_\_\_\_!
32. Taken
33. Done
34. Made
35. Got
36. \_\_\_\_\_\_ we have got used to the problem of private cars.
37. Presently
38. Nowadays
39. Then
40. later
41. Some cities are so noisy and \_\_\_\_\_\_.
42. Even
43. Polluted
44. So
45. Poisoned
46. In many places \_\_\_\_\_\_ have been banned from the city centre.
47. Vehicles
48. Traffic
49. Transport
50. Trips
51. Perhaps \_\_\_\_\_\_ then there will be only personal helicopters.
52. Cars
53. By
54. Even
55. Transport
56. There may be no need to \_\_\_\_\_\_ to work or school in the future, since everyone will have a computer at home.
57. Have
58. Transport
59. Decide
60. Commute
61. There might even be more people walking and horse-riding, for pleasure and \_\_\_\_\_\_.
62. Exercise
63. Keep fit
64. Energy
65. Healthy



**Exercise 4**

**Choose the right answer**

**Where is the nearest filling station?**

**will be marked with crowds and frequent traffic jams**

**than the recent sights of platforms crowded with disconsolate commuters**

t**here are many startups and established aerospace companies competing to develop**

**in the first six months of the year**,

**are at the scene of a head-on**

**was among the cars involved in the pile-up**,

**I** **have been here and there**,

**He was walking to and fro**,

1. Cargo shipping has seen positive growth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with 254.8 million tonnes handled via the country’s seaports, up 17 per cent on last year.
2. nervously looking at his phone every second.
3. A poorly considered or mistakenly implemented railway timetable can have serious consequences, worse even \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who wait for trains that run late or never come at all.
4. We have run out of gas. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Although ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ electric vertical take-off and landing taxis – including Uber, Airbus and Boeing – Kitty Hawk and Joby are among the furthest along.
6. Four weekends in front of us \_\_\_\_\_\_ on our roads.
7. A six-vehicle crash blocked the A2 for around 30 minutes. A Lamborghini sports car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which happened at Watling Street.
8. Emergency services \_\_\_\_\_\_ **collision** in Polegate this afternoon (Saturday).
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_ but I like being home most of all.

**Exercise 5**

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**Complete each sentence with a suitable phrasal verb**

**takes up** **put out** **headed for**  **put up**  **try out**   
 **pick up showing off looking forward**  **keep up**

1. I’m really ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_ to going to vacation in Spain next week.
2. I can’t wait to \_\_\_\_\_ my new car!
3. Why are you always \_\_\_\_\_ your yacht? You had better sell it and give money to charity.
4. A fire engine was able to \_\_\_\_\_ the fire despite all the difficulties.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_ tomorrow at 7 pm. I’ll be waiting for you.
6. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ with all those traffic jams, exhaust fumes and noise?
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ the airport after dealing with all our duties.
8. Useless stuff \_\_\_\_\_ most of space in your garage. Why don’t you throw it away?
9. I can’t \_\_\_\_\_ with you! Slow down!

**Key**

**Exercise 2.**

**Fill in the gaps in the text with suitable words**

Boeing has announced that it is 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **collaborating** with artificial intelligence (AI) technology leader, SparkCognition, to deliver 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **unmanned aircraft** system traffic management solutions.

Boeing and SparkCognition will use artificial intelligence and blockchain technologies to 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **track** unmanned air vehicles in flight and 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **allocate** traffic corridors and routes to ensure safe, secure transportation. 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Estimated** by some analysts at $3 trillion, the urban aerial mobility opportunity will lead to the creation of the largest new market in our lifetimes. The world’s number one aviation leader partnering with the world’s most innovative industrial AI company means that 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **unparalleled** experience in safety, innovation, 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **scale**, and reliability will be brought to bear to address this monumental opportunity. “By taking a 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **holistic approach** that combines Boeing’s strength in technological innovation with new business models and nontraditional partnerships, we are laying the foundation for the future commercial mobility ecosystem,” said Steve Nordlund, who will lead Boeing NeXt in addition to his role as vice president of Boeing HorizonX. “We are shaping the physical and connectivity infrastructure to ensure new air vehicles safely 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **operate** in the global air space”.

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63. Keep fit
64. Energy
65. healthy

**Exercise 4**

**Choose the right answer**

1. Cargo shipping has seen positive growth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **in the first six months of the year**, with 254.8 million tonnes handled via the country’s seaports, up 17 per cent on last year.
2. **He was walking to and fro**, nervously looking at his phone every second.
3. A poorly considered or mistakenly implemented railway timetable can have serious consequences, worse even \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **than the recent sights of platforms crowded with disconsolate commuters** who wait for trains that run late or never come at all.
4. We have run out of gas. \_\_\_\_\_ **Where is the nearest filling station?**
5. Although ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ t**here are many startups and established aerospace companies competing to develop** electric vertical take-off and landing taxis – including Uber, Airbus and Boeing – Kitty Hawk and Joby are among the furthest along.
6. Four weekends in front of us \_\_\_\_\_\_ **will be marked with crowds and frequent traffic jams** on our roads.
7. A six-vehicle crash blocked the A2 for around 30 minutes. A Lamborghini sports car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **was among the cars involved in the pile-up**, which happened at Watling Street.
8. Emergency services \_\_\_\_\_\_ **are at the scene of a head-on collision** in Polegate this afternoon (Saturday).
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_ **I** **have been here and there**, but I like being home most of all.

**Exercise 5**

**Complete each sentence with a suitable phrasal verb**

1. I’m really ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_ **looking forward** to going to vacation in Spain next week.
2. I can’t wait to \_\_\_\_\_ **try out** my new car!
3. Why are you always \_\_\_\_\_ **showing off** your yacht? You had better sell it and give money to charity.
4. A fire engine was able to \_\_\_\_\_ **put out** the fire despite all the difficulties.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ **Pick me up** tomorrow at 7 pm. I’ll be waiting for you.
6. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ **put up** with all those traffic jams, exhaust fumes and noise?
7. We \_\_\_\_\_**headed for** the airport after dealing with all our duties.
8. Useless stuff \_\_\_\_\_ **takes up** most of space in your garage. Why don’t you throw it away?
9. I can’t \_\_\_\_\_ **keep up** with you! Slow down!