

## Lesson 49 Part 2 Grammar Passive Advanced

Таблица всех времен в *Passive Voice*

	Present	Past	Future	Future in-the-Past
Simple (Indefinite)	Letters <b>are written</b> every day	The letter <b>was written</b> yesterday	The letter <b>will be written</b> tomorrow	(He said that) the letter <b>would be written</b> the next day
Continuous (Progressive)	The letter <b>is being written</b> now	The letter <b>was being written</b> at 5 o'clock yesterday	X	X
Perfect	The letter <b>has already been written</b>	The letter <b>had been written</b> by 5 o'clock yesterday	The letter <b>will have been written</b> by 5 o'clock tomorrow	(He said that) the letter <b>would have been written</b> by 5 o'clock the next day

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### Exercise 1

Open the brackets using Present, Past or Future Simple Passive

1. Bread (to eat) every day.
2. The letter (to receive) yesterday.
3. Many houses (to build) in our town every year.
4. This work (to do) tomorrow.
5. These trees (to plant) last autumn.
6. His new book (to finish) next year.
7. The book (to discuss) at the next conference.
8. Yesterday he (to tell) to prepare a speech.
9. Taxes (to pay) by citizens every year.

10. While mastering a foreign language, words (to learn) by heart.

### **Exercise 2**

#### **Transform from Active Voice into Passive Voice using Present or Past Continuous Passive**

- 1) Is somebody using the computer at the moment?
- 2) I didn't realize that somebody was recording our conversation.
- 3) Are they building a new road round the city?
- 4) We were discussing the matter the whole day yesterday.
- 5) They are watching a movie at the moment.
- 6) When I saw her, she was reading a newspaper.
- 7) The detectives were investigating the case.
- 8) The farmers are digging out their crops at the moment.
- 9) The elective representative is announcing the results of selections.
- 10) We are listening to the radio now.

### **Exercise 3**

#### **Transform from Active Voice into Passive Voice using Present/ Past/ Future Perfect Passive**

- 1) Somebody has cleaned the room.
- 2) They have postponed the meeting.
- 3) When we got to the stadium, we found that they had cancelled the game.
- 4) Have you ironed your dress yet?
- 5) They have built excellent shelters for tourists in these mountains.
- 6) By three o'clock we had prepared everything.
- 7) This report will have done by tomorrow.
- 8) Have dogs ever attacked you?
- 9) The secretary has not typed the letters yet.
- 10) He will have found a new job by the end of the month.

### **Exercise 4**

#### **Open the brackets using Passive Voice with modal verbs**

- 1) An appointment to the doctor must (to make) by tomorrow.
- 2) This road must (to avoid) because of the dangerous curves.
- 3) The meeting must (to attend) by every employee.
- 4) This issue must (to discussed).
- 5) This music should (to play) at the party.

### **Exercise 5**

#### **Choose the correct answer**

- 1) Their new house \_\_\_\_\_ yet. a) hasn't been finished b) wasn't finished
- 2) The robbers \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as they left the bank. a) were arrested b) have been arrested

- 3) Sue told us her baby \_\_\_\_\_two weeks earlier than expected.  
a) is born b) had been born
- 4) If there is too much snow, the match \_\_\_\_\_. a) has been cancelled b) will be cancelled
- 5) When were you \_\_\_\_\_about the new rules? a) told b)have you been told

