

## CONDITION + RESULT

**ZERO**  
conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.  
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE + PRESENT SIMPLE

**USES:** Facts which are generally true or scientific facts  
The condition always has the same result

**FIRST**  
conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.  
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE + WILL / WON'T + VERB

**USES:** A possible situation in the future  
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens)

**SECOND**  
conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.  
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE + WOULD + VERB

**USES:** Hypothetical or unlikely situations  
Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future

**THIRD**  
conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.  
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT + WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

**USES:** The person is imagining a different past  
Imaginary situation that did not happen

[www.grammar.cl](http://www.grammar.cl)[www.woodwardenglish.com](http://www.woodwardenglish.com)[www.vocabulary.cl](http://www.vocabulary.cl)

Ex.1 Choose the correct variant

1. If he didn't know what to do, he would have asked us.

- ☐ True  
☐ False

2. Unless she comes soon, we'll be late for the first performance.

- ☐ True  
☐ False

3. Tell him to go to his room if he arrives late.

☐ True

☐ False

4. I'd love to be able to swim if I'm not afraid of the water.

☐ True

☐ False

5. Go quickly if you want to buy that last pair of shoes.

☐ True

☐ False

6. I'll tell him the news if I'll see him.

☐ True

☐ False

7. If you ring the emergency services, help arrives quickly.

☐ True

☐ False

8. If you go to Dallas in August, you get hot weather.

☐ True

☐ False

9. If she hadn't gone to university in Paris, she wouldn't be able to speak French so well.

☐ True

☐ False

10. If she will go to university next year, we will have the house to ourselves.

☐ True

☐ False

11. If I hadn't gone to that interview, I wouldn't have got the job.

☐ True

☐ False

12. I'll do the cooking if you buy everything we need.

☐ True

☐ False

13. If Andorra were a bigger country, it won't be so famous.

☐ True

☐ False

14. He'll call you if he will find a phone. Don't worry.

☐ True

☐ False

Ex.2 Choose the correct variant

1. I wasn't thirsty. I didn't drink the lemonade.

☐ If I was thirsty, I would drink the lemonade

☐ If I had been thirsty, I would've drunk the lemonade

☐ If I would have been thirsty, I drank the lemonade

2. I didn't know Kirsty was in town. I didn't call her.

☐ If I had known Kirsty was in town, I would have called her

☐ I had called Kirsty if I had know she was in town

☐ I would had called Kirsty if I have known she was in town

3. I didn't know watching this documentary was important for our exam. I didn't watch it.

☐ If I knew this documentary was important, I had watched it

☐ If I would have known this documentary was important, I had watched it

☐ If I had known this documentary was important, I would've watched it

4. I walked home from the disco. My friend was too drunk to drive.

☐ I hadn't walked home from the disco if my friend wasn't too drunk to drive

☐ I wouldn't have walked home from the disco if my friend hadn't been too drunk to drive

☐ I wouldn't had walked home from the disco if my friend hadn't been too drunk to drive

5. I didn't go to the store. I thought it closed at 5pm. It closed at 6pm.

☐ If I had known the store had closed at 6pm, I would've gone

☐ If I knew the store would have closed at 6pm, I would've gone

☐ I would've gone to the store if I know it had closed at 6pm

6. I ate the yoghurt in the fridge. I thought it was mine, not yours.

☐ If I would have known the yoghurt was yours, I wouldn't have eaten it

☐ If I had known the yoghurt was yours, I wouldn't have eaten it

☐ I hadn't eaten the yoghurt if I knew it was yours

7. I am really hungry now. I didn't have any breakfast.

☐ If I had some breakfast, I wouldn't be hungry now.

☐ If I would had had some breakfast, I wouldn't be hungry now.

☐ If I had had some breakfast, I wouldn't be hungry now

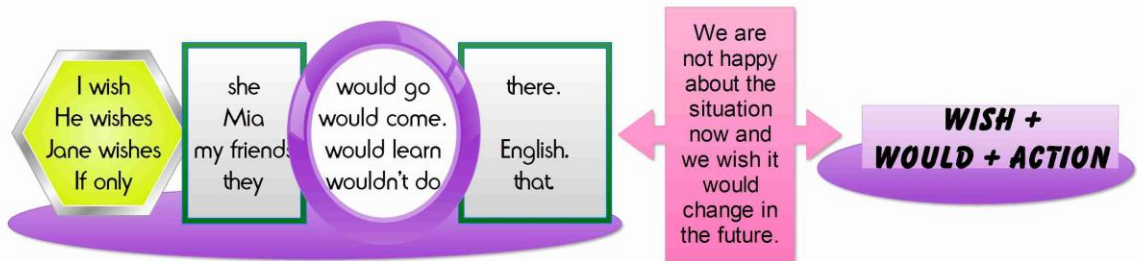
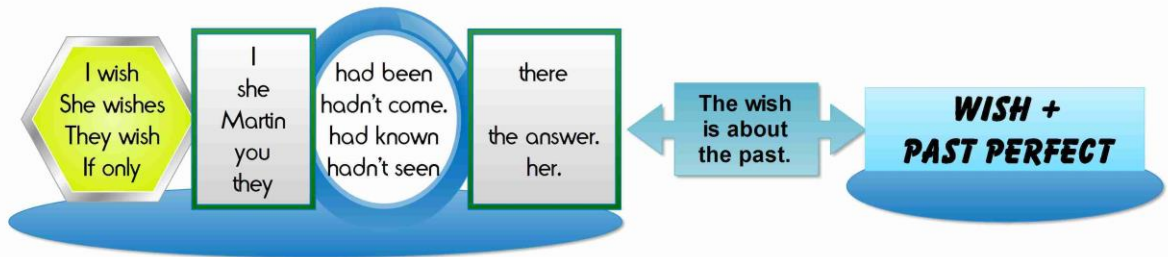
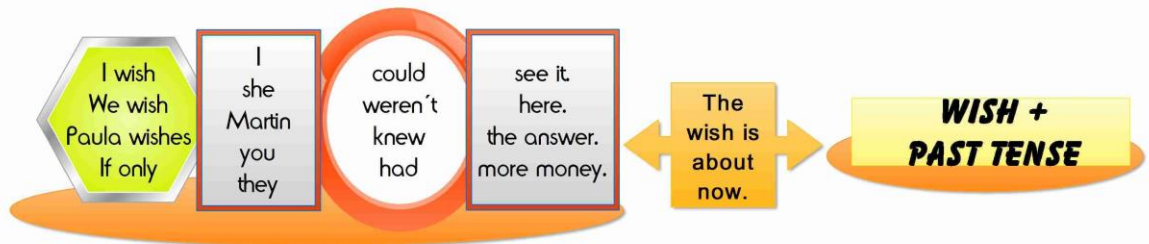
8. I didn't see Tony at the party. I wanted to speak to him about his vacation in France.

☐ If I saw Tom at the party, I would've spoken to him

☐ If I had seen Tom at the party, I would've spoken to him

☐ If I would have seen Tom at the party, I would've spoken to him

# WISH CLAUSES



Ex. 3 Rewrite the sentences

1. I am not very tall.

\_\_\_\_\_taller.

2. I didn't learn English when I was younger.

\_\_\_\_\_when I was

younger.

3. I can't speak perfect English.

\_\_\_\_\_perfect

English.

4. My hair isn't blonde.

\_\_\_\_\_hair.

5. My tennis serve is useless.

\_\_\_\_\_.

6. I didn't sleep very well last night.

\_\_\_\_\_well last

night.

7. I got really badly sunburnt on the beach yesterday because I forgot my sun-cream.

\_\_\_\_\_my sun-

cream yesterday.

8. My nose is too big.

\_\_\_\_\_.

9. I'm not the best student in the class.

\_\_\_\_\_ student in my class.

10. I didn't go out with my friends to the disco-bar last night.

\_\_\_\_\_ with my friends to the disco-bar last night.

11. My neighborhood is terribly noisy at night.

\_\_\_\_\_ at night.

12. I have to get up early every day.

Mark Answers

**Mixed Conditionals**

Past Condition	of Present Result
If Pakistan had practiced hard, they would be the winners now.	
Past Condition	of Future Result
If they had won the match, they would be playing Australia tomorrow.	
Present Condition	of Past Result
If they were diligent, they would have won the match.	
Present Condition	of Future Result
If they were a good players, they would be the champions.	
Future Condition	of Past Result
If they weren't playing with us, we would have called another team.	
Future Condition	of Present Result
If I were going to see the match tomorrow, I would be so happy.	

Ex. 4 Fill in the gaps

1. If I  \_\_\_\_\_ watched the late movie on TV, I'd be feeling so much better today.

2. Our world  \_\_\_\_\_ be a better place if people were a little nicer to each other.

3. I wouldn't be so unfriendly to Jake if he  \_\_\_\_\_ ignored me in the past.

4. If you  \_\_\_\_\_ locked your car, you wouldn't be calling the police to report it stolen!

5. We wouldn't  \_\_\_\_\_ so late if the plane had taken off on time.

6. If the climate here weren't so cold, I would  \_\_\_\_\_ moved here a long time ago.

7. The river wouldn't have flooded if the banks  \_\_\_\_\_ so low.

8.  \_\_\_\_\_ the walls have needed to be so high if you weren't so obsessed about privacy?

Mark Answers

Ex. 5 Choose the correct variant

1. It didn't rain. The flowers died.

☐

a If it rained, the flowers wouldn't have died.

☐

b If it had rained, the flowers wouldn't have died.

- ☐ c If it has rained, the flowers wouldn't have died.
2. I didn't know how good the new computers were. I didn't buy one.
- ☐ a If I had known how good the new computers were, I would have bought one.
- ☐ b If I knew how good the computers are, I would have bought one.
- ☐ c If I had known how good the new computers are, I would buy one.
3. The game was on Channel 4. I wanted to watch it.
- ☐ a If I had known the game was on Channel 4, I would have watched it.
- ☐ b If I know the game was on Channel 4, I would have watched it.
- ☐ c If I had known the game was on Channel 4, I have watched it.
4. I didn't study enough. I didn't pass the test.
- ☐ a If I studied more, I passed the test.
- ☐ b If I had studied more, I will pass the test.
- ☐ c If I had studied more, I would have passed the test.
5. I went to bed early. My friend called up.
- ☐ a If I had known my friend was going to call, I wouldn't have went to bed so early.
- ☐ b If I knew my friend was going to call, I wouldn't have went to bed so early.
- ☐ c If I had known my friend was going to call, I wouldn't have gone to bed so early.
6. I wasn't careful. I spilled the milk.
- ☐ a If I was more careful, I didn't spill the milk.
- ☐ b If I had been more careful, I wouldn't have spilled the milk.
- ☐ c If I were more careful, I wouldn't have spilled the milk.
7. The car was going too fast. It ran off the road.
- ☐ a If the car wouldn't go so fast, it won't run off the road.
- ☐ b If the car hadn't been going so fast, it wouldn't have run off the road.
- ☐ c If the car didn't go so fast, it wouldn't have run off the road.
8. I couldn't unlock the door. I needed to ask for help.
- ☐ a If I could have unlocked the door, I wouldn't have needed to ask for help.
- ☐ b If I could unlock the door, I haven't needed to ask for help.
- ☐ c If I could have unlocked the door, I didn't need to ask for help.
9. We got home late. I was tired in the morning.
- ☐ a I wouldn't have been tired in the morning if we hadn't gotten home so late.
- ☐ b I wasn't so tired in the morning if we didn't get home so late.
- ☐ c I wouldn't have been tired in the morning if we don't get home so late.
10. I didn't read the paper. I didn't know about the accident.
- ☐ a I would have known about the accident if I will read the paper.
- ☐ b I would have knew about the accident if I had read the paper.
- ☐ c I would have known about the accident if I had read the paper.