

PRESENT PERFECT

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Спряжение глагола to write (писать) (действие, совершившееся в прошлом, связано с настоящим)		
I have written	I have not written	
He has written	He has not written	
She has written	She has not written	
It has written	It has not written	
We have written	We have not written	
You have written	You have not written	
They have written	They have not written	
Have I written?	Yes, I have.	No, I haven't.
Has he written?	Yes, he has.	No, he hasn't.
Has she written?	Yes, she has.	No, she hasn't.
Has it written?	Yes, it has.	No, it hasn't.
Have we written?	Yes, we have.	No, we haven't.
Have you written?	Yes, you have.	No, you haven't.
Have they written?	Yes, they have.	No, they haven't.

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https://www.google.com.ua/search?q=past+simple/present+perfect&source=lnms&tbm=isch&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwi1gr7ovoLZAhWC3SwKHx-jB2QQ_AUICigB&biw=1242&bih=535#imgrc=UN5-jmXOsFr6xM:

Сравните также:

- **I have bought a book today (this week, this month).**
неистекший отрезок времени — Present Perfect
- **I bought a book yesterday (last week, last month).**
истекший отрезок времени — Past Simple

Запомните также следующие предложения:

I have never been to France.
Have you ever been to London?
I haven't seen you for ages.
I haven't met him for a long time.
I haven't been to Moscow since last year.

Task 1: Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Perfect или Past Simple.

1. Helen speaks French so well because she (to live) in France.
2. She (to live) there last year.
3. The rain (to stop) and the sun is shining in the sky again.
4. The rain (to stop) half an hour ago.
5. Mary (to buy) a new hat.
6. I (to buy) a pair of gloves yesterday.
7. The wind (to blow) off the man's hat, and he cannot catch it.
8. The weather (to change), and we can go for a walk.
9. The wind (to change) in the morning.
10. We (to travel) around Europe last year.
11. My father knows so much because he (to travel) a lot.
12. I (to see) Pete today.
13. She (to see) this film last Sunday.
14. Alex (to meet) his friend two hours ago.
15. I just (to meet) our teacher.

Task 2:

1. Peter _____ football yesterday.
a. played b. has played
2. They _____ their car again.
a. cleaned b. have cleaned
3. Last year we _____ to Italy.
a. went b. have gone
4. John and Peggy _____ the book. Now they can watch the film.
a. read b. have read
5. I _____ my friend two days ago.
a. met b. have met
6. We _____ never to another country before.
a. were b. have been
7. She _____ a new car in 2011.
a. bought b. has bought
8. The girls _____ their lunch yet.
a. didn't have b. haven't had
9. Gregory _____ away last weekend.
a. went b. has gone
10. I _____ never Japanese sushi in my life.
a. ate b. have eaten

Keys:


1. a
2. b


- 3. a
- 4. b
- 5. a
- 6. b
- 7. a
- 8. b
- 9. a
- 10. b


Task 3

Hello, Billy. 11) *haven't seen* (not/see) you for a long time. Yes, I _____ (be) very busy recently. Really? Tell me what you _____ (do) since we last _____ (see) each other. Well, I _____ (get) my degree last month and then I _____ (move) house. When _____ (you/move)? Last week, but I _____ (not/unpack) everything yet. I _____ (phone) you on Tuesday but there _____ (be) no answer. I _____ (be) busy at my new house then. Never mind. I only _____ (want) to invite you to a party next week at my house. Great! Thank you.

Task 4:

1.  Junko _____ bacon in her life! She's a true vegetarian.
- A. ? never ate
 - B. ? has never eaten – CORRECT

2.  The *Titanic* _____ in 1912.
- A. ? sank – CORRECT
 - B. ? has sunk

3.  Dolphins _____ in BC waters for millions of years, and are still common today.
- A. ? lived
 - B. ? have lived – CORRECT



4. This wine _____ in the cellar for 15 years. When we take it out and open it, it will taste beautiful!
- A. ? was
 - B. ? has been – CORRECT



5. He _____ when his girlfriend left him, but he's OK now.
- A. ? cried – CORRECT
 - B. ? has cried



6. I _____ some new shorts, but I don't think I like them. Maybe I'll take them back to the store.
- A. ? bought
 - B. ? have bought – CORRECT



7. I _____ these boots to go hiking yesterday.
- A. ? wore – CORRECT
 - B. ? have worn



8. I _____ my binder yesterday, but my brother found it this morning.

A. ? lost – CORRECT

B. ? have lost



9. We _____ this TV set since 1968, and it still works!

A. ? owned

B. ? have owned – CORRECT



10. The children _____ all the orange juice! We'll need to get some more.

A. ? drank

B. ? have drunk – CORRECT