

# PRESENT PERFECT

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Спряжение глагола <b>to write</b> (писать)			
(действие, совершившееся в прошлом, связано с настоящим)			
<b>I have written</b>		<b>I have not written</b>	
<b>He has written</b>		<b>He has not written</b>	
<b>She has written</b>		<b>She has not written</b>	
<b>It has written</b>		<b>It has not written</b>	
<b>We have written</b>		<b>We have not written</b>	
<b>You have written</b>		<b>You have not written</b>	
<b>They have written</b>		<b>They have not written</b>	
<b>Have I written?</b>	Yes, <b>I have.</b>	<b>No, I haven't.</b>	
<b>Has he written?</b>	Yes, <b>he has.</b>	<b>No, he hasn't.</b>	
<b>Has she written?</b>	Yes, <b>she has.</b>	<b>No, she hasn't.</b>	
<b>Has it written?</b>	Yes, <b>it has.</b>	<b>No, it hasn't.</b>	
<b>Have we written?</b>	Yes, <b>we have.</b>	<b>No, we haven't.</b>	
<b>Have you written?</b>	Yes, <b>you have.</b>	<b>No, you haven't.</b>	
<b>Have they written?</b>	Yes, <b>they have.</b>	<b>No, they haven't.</b>	

Сравните также:

- **I have bought a book today (this week, this month).**  
неистекший отрезок времени — **Present Perfect**
- **I bought a book yesterday (last week, last month).**  
истекший отрезок времени — **Past Simple**

Запомните также следующие предложения:

**I have never been to France.**

**Have you ever been to London?**

**I haven't seen you for ages.**

**I haven't met him for a long time.**

**I haven't been to Moscow since last year.**

*Task 1: Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Perfect или Past Simple.*

- Helen speaks French so well because she (to live) in France.
- She (to live) there last year.
- The rain (to stop) and the sun is shining in the sky again.
- The rain (to stop) half an hour ago.
- Mary (to buy) a new hat.
- I (to buy) a pair of gloves yesterday.
- The wind (to blow) off the man's hat, and he cannot catch it.
- The weather (to change), and we can go for a walk.
- The wind (to change) in the morning.
- We (to travel) around Europe last year.
- My father knows so much because he (to travel) a lot.
- I (to see) Pete today.
- She (to see) this film last Sunday.
- Alex (to meet) his friend two hours ago.
- I just (to meet) our teacher.

Task 2:

1. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ football yesterday.  
a. played b. has played
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ their car again.  
a. cleaned b. have cleaned
3. Last year we \_\_\_\_\_ to Italy.  
a. went b. have gone
4. John and Peggy \_\_\_\_\_ the book. Now they can watch the film.  
a. read b. have read
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ my friend two days ago.  
a. met b. have met
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ never to another country before.  
a. were b. have been
7. She \_\_\_\_\_ a new car in 2011.  
a. bought b. has bought
8. The girls \_\_\_\_\_ their lunch yet.  
a. didn't have b. haven't had
9. Gregory \_\_\_\_\_ away last weekend.  
a. went b. has gone
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ never Japanese sushi in my life.  
a. ate b. have eaten

### Task 3

Hello, Billy. 11) *haven't seen* (not/see) you for a long time. Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very busy recently. Really? Tell me what you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) since we last \_\_\_\_\_ (see) each other.

Well. I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) my degree last month and then I \_\_\_\_\_ (move) house. When \_\_\_\_\_ (you/move)? Last week, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/unpack) everything yet. I \_\_\_\_\_ (phone) you on Tuesday but there \_\_\_\_\_ (be) no answer. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) busy at my new house then. Never mind. I only \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to invite you to a party next week at my house. Great! Thank you.

### Task 4:

1. Junko \_\_\_\_\_ bacon in her life! She's a true vegetarian.  
A. ? never ate  
B. ? has never eaten
2. The *Titanic* \_\_\_\_\_ in 1912.  
A. ? sank  
B. ? has sunk
3. Dolphins \_\_\_\_\_ in BC waters for millions of years, and are still common today.  
A. ? lived  
B. ? have lived
4. This wine \_\_\_\_\_ in the cellar for 15 years. When we take it out and open it, it will taste beautiful!  
A. ? was  
B. ? has been
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ when his girlfriend left him, but he's OK now.  
A. ? cried  
B. ? has cried
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ some new shorts, but I don't think I like them. Maybe I'll take them back to the store.  
A. ? bought  
B. ? have bought
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ these boots to go hiking yesterday.  
A. ? wore  
B. ? have worn
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ my binder yesterday, but my brother found it this morning.  
A. ? lost  
B. ? have lost
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ this TV set since 1968, and it still works!  
A. ? owned  
B. ? have owned
10. The children \_\_\_\_\_ all the orange juice! We'll need to get some more.  
A. ? drank  
B. ? have drunk