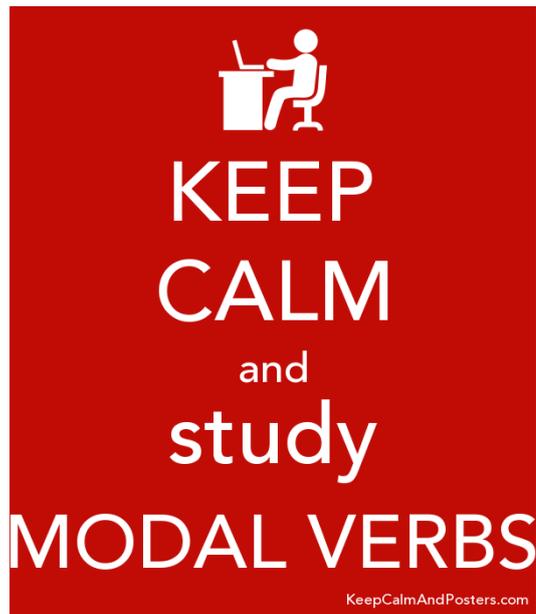


**Must, have to, should, to be to**



# Must

(ДОЛЖЕН)

◆ **obligation - necessity - duty**

**must = it is your duty to do sth/you are obliged to do sth**

You **must** stop when the traffic light is red. (= You are obliged to stop when the traffic light is red.)



◆ **prohibition**

**mustn't/can't = It's forbidden to do sth/you are not allowed to do sth/it is against the rules / law**

You **mustn't/can't** park here. (= You are not allowed to park here. It's against the law.)



◆ **mustn't = it is forbidden to do sth/you are not allowed to do sth**

**We use mustn't to express prohibition.**

They **mustn't** play on the railway track. (Playing on the railway track is forbidden.)



◆ **strong advice**

**must = I strongly advise you to do sth/**

You **must** behave yourself at school.

(= You really should behave yourself at school, or you'll get into trouble.)



**She must be writing a letter.** (= I'm sure she is writing a letter.)



**They must be on holiday.** (= I'm sure they are on holiday.)

## Have to

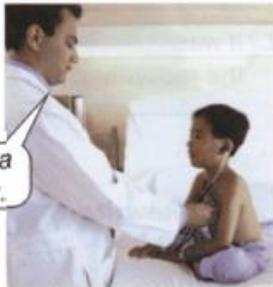
(**ВЫНУЖДЕН**)

◆ **have to = it is necessary to do sth**

We use **have to** when somebody else other than the speaker has made the decision.

*I have to wear a uniform at work.*

(Somebody else has made the decision.)



**I have to go there.** (вынужден)

**I had to go there.** (пришлось)

**I will have to go there.** (придется)

**I don't have to go there.** (не надо)

**I didn't have to go there.** (не пришлось)

**I won't have to go there.** (не придется)

**Do you have to go there?** (надо?)

**Did you have to go there?** (пришлось?)

**Will you have to go there?** (придется?)

## To be to

(необходимость по договоренности, плану или приказу)

**I am to go there.** — должен, предстоит, (договорились, или такое расписание)

**I was to go there** — предстояло

**Should\ Ought to** (следует)

◆ **advice**  
**should/ought to = I advise you to/you had better do sth**

You **should/ought to be** more careful.

(= I advise you to/  
You had better be  
more careful.)



## Exercise 1

Choose *must* or *have to*

- 1) You \_\_\_\_\_ lock the door when you go out! a) must b) have to
- 2) Daniel \_\_\_\_\_ go to the bank. He doesn't have any money. a) must b) has to
- 3) I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the airport. I'm meeting someone. a) must b) have to
- 4) You \_\_\_\_\_ be very attentive while driving. a) must b) have to

## Exercise 2

Complete the sentences using *have to/ has to/ had to*

- 1) Bill starts work at 5 a.m. \_\_\_\_\_ at four. (he/ get up)
- 2) 'I broke my arm last week.' '\_\_\_\_\_ to hospital?' (you/ go)
- 3) Karen can't stay for the whole meeting. \_\_\_\_\_ early. (she/ leave)
- 4) I don't have much time. \_\_\_\_\_. (I/ hurry)
- 5) Does Paul like his new job? \_\_\_\_\_ a lot? (he/ travel)
- 6) 'I'm afraid I can't stay long.' 'What time \_\_\_\_\_?' (you/ go)
- 7) There was nobody to help me. I \_\_\_\_\_ everything by myself. (I/ do)

## Exercise 3

Complete the sentences choosing *mustn't* or *don't/ doesn't have to*

- 1) I don't want anyone to know about our plan. You \_\_\_\_ tell anyone.  
a) mustn't b) don't have to c) doesn't have to
- 2) Richard \_\_\_\_\_ wear a suit for work, but he usually does.  
a) mustn't b) don't have to c) doesn't have to
- 3) You \_\_\_\_\_ touch that switch because it's dangerous.  
a) mustn't b) don't have to c) doesn't have to

- 4) There`s a lift in the building, so we \_\_\_\_\_ climb the stairs.  
 a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 5) You \_\_\_\_ forget what I told you. It`s very important.  
 a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 6) Sue \_\_\_\_\_ get up early, but she usually does.  
 a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 7) Don`t make so much noise! We \_\_\_\_\_ wake up the children.  
 a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 8) I can go to bed late because I \_\_\_\_\_ wake up early.  
 a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 9) ‘I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the bank today. I have enough money’.  
 a) needn`t b) have to c) must
- 10) ‘We \_\_\_\_\_ clean the house today. It`s dirty’.  
 a) must b) needn`t c) don`t have to

#### Exercise 4

**Transform the sentences without changing the meaning. Use modal verb *should***

- 1) ‘I think it would be a good idea to see a specialist,’ the doctor said to me.  
 The doctor recommended that \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2) ‘You really must stay a little longer,’ she said to me.  
 She insisted that \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3) ‘Why don`t you visit the museum after lunch?’ I said to them.  
 I suggested that \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4) ‘You must pay the rent by Friday’, the landlord said to us.  
 The landlord demanded that \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5) ‘Why don`t you go away for a few days?’ Jack said to me.  
 Jack suggested that \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Exercise 5

**Choose the correct answer choosing *to be to* or *have to***

- 1) The meeting \_\_\_\_\_ to begin at five o'clock. Don't be late. a) is b) has
- 2) It was raining hard and we \_\_\_\_\_ to wait until it stopped raining.

- a) were b) had
- 3) As we had agreed before, we \_\_\_\_\_ to meet at two o'clock to go to the stadium together. a) were b) had
- 4) I \_\_\_\_\_ to help my friends with this work now, so I cannot go with you.  
a) am b) have
- 5) According to the timetable bus \_\_\_\_\_ to arrive on time.  
a) has c) is

## Exercise 6

### Translate the sentences

- 1) Дети должны ходить в школу с понедельника по пятницу.
- 2) Ты должен быть пунктуален! Не опаздывай!
- 3) Я вынужден вас покинуть, увидимся завтра.
- 4) Мне не нужно было вчера рано вставать.
- 5) Тебе следует помочь твоей сестре – она несет тяжелые сумки.
- 6) Тебе не следует ходить гулять ночью! Это небезопасно.
- 7) Согласно расписанию поезд должен приехать в 3 часа. Увидимся на вокзале!
- 8) Нам нужно сегодня покупать хлеб? – Нет, не нужно, еще немного есть.