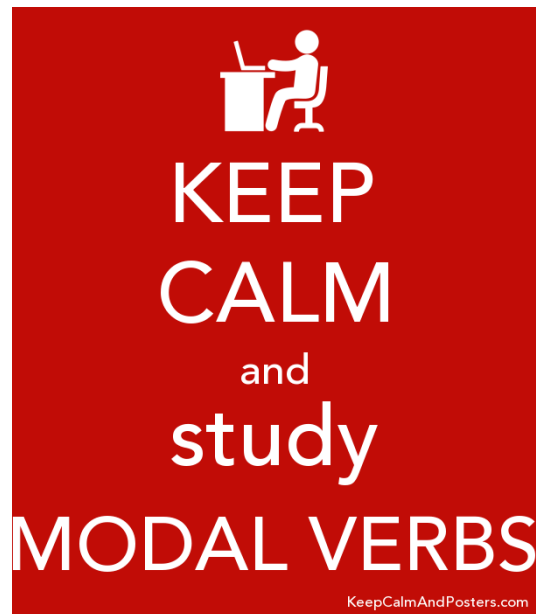


Must, have to, should, to be to



Must (должен)

◆ obligation - necessity - duty

must = it is your duty to do sth/you are obliged to do sth

You **must** stop when the traffic light is red. (= You are obliged to stop when the traffic light is red.)



◆ prohibition

mustn't/can't = it's forbidden to do sth/you are not allowed to do sth/it is against the rules / law

You **mustn't/can't** park here. (= You are not allowed to park here. It's against the law.)



◆ mustn't = it is forbidden to do sth/you are not allowed to do sth

We use mustn't to express prohibition.

They **mustn't** play on the railway track. (Playing on the railway track is forbidden.)



◆ strong advice

must = I strongly advise you to do sth/

You **must** behave yourself at school.

(= You really should behave yourself at school, or you'll get into trouble.)



She must be writing
a letter. (= I'm sure
she is writing a letter.)



They must be on holiday.
(= I'm sure they are on
holiday.)

Have to

(вынужден)

◆ **have to = it is necessary to do sth**

We use **have to** when
somebody else other
than the speaker has
made the decision.

*I have to wear a
uniform at work.*

(Somebody else has
made the decision.)



I have to go there. (вынужден)

I had to go there. (пришлось)

I will have to go there. (придется)

I don't have to go there. (не надо)

I didn't have to go there. (не пришлось)

I won't have to go there. (не придется)

Do you have to go there? (надо?)

Did you have to go there? (пришлось?)

Will you have to go there? (придется?)

To be to

(необходимость по договоренности, плану или приказу)

I am to go there. — должен, предстоит, (договорились, или такое расписание)

I was to go there — предстояло

Should\ Ought to (следует)

♦ **advice**
should/ought to = I advise you to/you had better do sth

You **should/ought to be** more careful.

(= I advise you to/
 You had better be
 more careful.)



Exercise 1

Choose *must* or *have to*

- 1) You _____ lock the door when you go out! a) must b) have to
- 2) Daniel _____ go to the bank. He doesn't have any money. a) must b) has to
- 3) I _____ go to the airport. I'm meeting someone. a) must b) have to
- 4) You _____ be very attentive while driving. a) must b) have to

Exercise 2

Complete the sentences using *have to*/ *has to*/ *had to*

- 1) Bill starts work at 5 a.m. _____ at four. (he/ get up)
- 2) 'I broke my arm last week.' '_____ to hospital?' (you/ go)
- 3) Karen can't stay for the whole meeting. _____ early. (she/ leave)
- 4) I don't have much time. _____. (I/ hurry)
- 5) Does Paul like his new job? _____ a lot? (he/ travel)
- 6) 'I'm afraid I can't stay long.' 'What time _____?' (you/ go)
- 7) There was nobody to help me. I _____ everything by myself. (I/ do)

Exercise 3

Complete the sentences choosing *mustn't* or *don't/ doesn't have to*

- 1) I don't want anyone to know about our plan. You ____ tell anyone.
 a) mustn't b) don't have to c) doesn't have to
- 2) Richard _____ wear a suit for work, but he usually does.
 a) mustn't b) don't have to c) doesn't have to
- 3) You _____ touch that switch because it's dangerous.
 a) mustn't b) don't have to c) doesn't have to

- 4) There`s a lift in the building, so we _____ climb the stairs.
a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 5) You _____ forget what I told you. It`s very important.
a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 6) Sue _____ get up early, but she usually does.
a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 7) Don`t make so much noise! We _____ wake up the children.
a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 8) I can go to bed late because I _____ wake up early.
a) mustn`t b) don`t have to c) doesn`t have to
- 9) ‘I _____ go to the bank today. I have enough money’.
a) needn`t b) have to c) must
- 10) ‘We _____ clean the house today. It`s dirty’.
a) must b) needn`t c) don`t have to

Exercise 4

Transform the sentences without changing the meaning. Use modal verb *should*

- 1) ‘I think it would be a good idea to see a specialist,’ the doctor said to me.
The doctor recommended that _____.
- 2) ‘You really must stay a little longer,’ she said to me.
She insisted that _____.
- 3) ‘Why don`t you visit the museum after lunch?’ I said to them.
I suggested that _____.
- 4) ‘You must pay the rent by Friday’, the landlord said to us.
The landlord demanded that _____.
- 5) ‘Why don`t you go away for a few days?’ Jack said to me.
Jack suggested that _____.

Exercise 5

Choose the correct answer choosing *to be to* or *have to*

- 1) The meeting _____ to begin at five o'clock. Don't be late. a) is b) has
- 2) It was raining hard and we _____ to wait until it stopped raining.

- a) were b) had
- 3) As we had agreed before, we _____ to meet at two o'clock to go to the stadium together. a) were b) had
- 4) I _____ to help my friends with this work now, so I cannot go with you.
a) am b) have
- 5) According to the timetable bus _____ to arrive on time.
a) has c) is

Exercise 6

Translate the sentences

- 1) Дети должны ходить в школу с понедельника по пятницу.
- 2) Ты должен быть пунктуален! Не опаздывай!
- 3) Я вынужден вас покинуть, увидимся завтра.
- 4) Мне не нужно было вчера рано вставать.
- 5) Тебе следует помочь твоей сестре – она несет тяжелые сумки.
- 6) Тебе не следует ходить гулять ночью! Это небезопасно.
- 7) Согласно расписанию поезд должен приехать в 3 часа. Увидимся на вокзале!
- 8) Нам нужно сегодня покупать хлеб? – Нет, не нужно, еще немного есть.