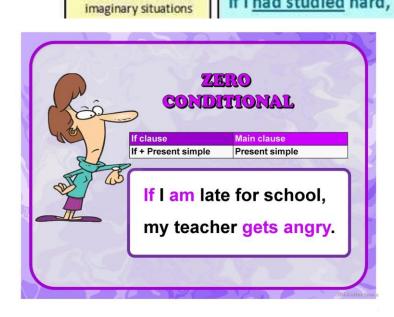


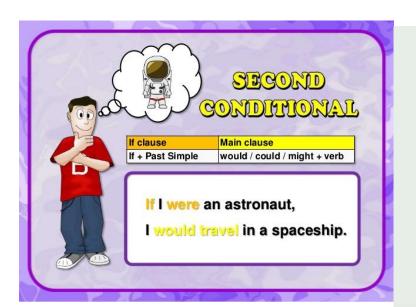
CONDITIONALS if clause (condition main clause (result) 0 conditional present simple present simple used for present, If I study hard, I always pass my exams. real/factual situations 1st conditional will + base verb present simple used for future If I study hard, I will pass my exams. real/factual situatins 2nd conditional past simple would + base verb used for present or future unreal, imaginary If I studied hard, I would pass my exams. situations 3rd conditional past perfect would have + past participle used for past unreal,

If I had studied hard,





I would have passed my exams.



SECOND CONDITIONALS

·THINGS TO CONSIDER:

- · With the verb TO BE you can say:
- If I <u>were</u> the president, I'd <u>reduce</u> the taxes.

OR

- If I was the president, I'd reduce the taxes.
- This happens with the pronouns I, she, it



Exercise 1

Make the zero conditional type (if Present Simple, Present Simple)

- 1) If I (wake up) late, I (be) late for work.
- 2) If my father (cook), he (burn) the food.
- 3) If Julie (not/wear) a hat, she (get) sunstroke.
- 4) If children (not/eat) well, they (not/be) healthy.
- 5) If you (mix) water and electricity, you (get) a shock.
- 6) If people (eat) too many sweets, they (get) fat.
- 7) If children (play) outside, they (not/get) overweight.
- 8) If you (heat) ice, it (melt).
- 9) If I (speak) to John, he (get) annoyed.

Exercise 2

Use the first conditional type (if Present Simple, Future Simple)

- 1) Lots of people (come) if Jenny (have) a party.
- 2) She (buy) expensive clothes if she (go) shopping.
- 3) My daughter (pass) her exams if she (work) hard.
- 4) David (be) sick if he (drink) milk.
- 5) The river (freeze) if it (be) very cold.
- 6) I (like) to visit the museums if I (be) in a new city.
- 7) I (cycle) to work if the weather (be) fine.

Exercise 3

Use the second conditional type $\,$ (if Past Simple, would V1)

1. What would you do if you suddenly (win) half a million pounds?				
2. If he (get up) up earlier, he'd get to work on time.				
3. If we (have) more time, I could tell you more about it.				
4. If you (sell) more products, you (earn) more money.				
5. I (can) help you if you (trust) me more.				
6. His car (be) a lot safer if he (buy) some new tires.				
7. The children could be better swimmers if the (go) swimming more frequently.				
8. I (not mind) having children if we (live) in the country.				
9. If I (be) you, I wouldn't worry about going to university.				
10. If I (have) any money, I'd give you some.				
11. Your parents (be) a lot happier if you (phone) them more often.				
Exercise 4				
Use the third conditional type (if Past Perfect, would have V3)				
1) If you (study) for the test, you (pass) it.				
2) If you (ask) me, I (help) you.				
3) If we (go) to the cinema, we (see) my friend Jacob.				
4) If you (speak) English, she (understand) .				
5) If they (listen) to me, we (be) home earlier.				
6) I (write) you a postcard if I (have) your address.				
7) If I (not / break) my leg, I (take part) in the contest.				
8) If it (not/ start) to rain, we (walk) to the museum.				
9) We (swim) in the sea if there (not / be) so many sharks there.				

Exercise 5 Choose the correct answer the first or second conditional type 1) If you do your homework now, we _____ to the cinema in the evening. A) will go b) went 2) If we _____ the book now, we will have it tomorrow. A) ordered b) will order c) order 3) If I had more money, I _____a bigger car. A) bought b) would bought c) would buy 4) If I____ my favorite movie star, I would ask him for an autograph. A) c) would see will see b)saw 5) I _____ you if I need your help. A) will call b) called c) call 6) I would go swimming if the weather better. a)would be b) will be c) were 7) If he _____ time tomorrow, we will meet the day after. A) has b) will ive 8) If I were you, I _____ what to do. A) will know b) knew c) would know 9) If we don't order the tickets soon, there _____ any tickets left. wouldn't be b) aren't c) will not She _____ that if she were your friend. A) would say 10) b) will not say **Exercise 6** Transform the sentences using the second or third conditional type 1) I don't know his address. I can't contact him.

But if I his address, I him.

2)	He was ill. He couldn't go skiing.			
	But if he	ill, he	skiing.	
3)	He didn't buy any tom But if he	natoes. I couldn't ma	ke a salad.	
4)	We haven't enough ro			
5)	You were not lucky. Y			
6)	I am eighteen. I can verbut if eighteen eighte eighteen e	ote. ghteen, I		