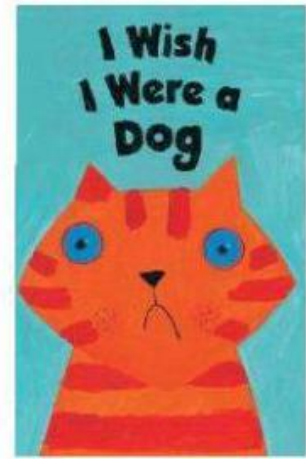
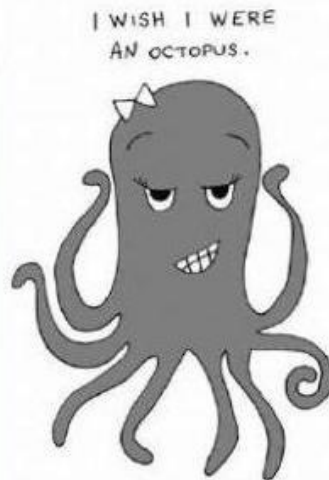


# All Types of Conditionals and Wish



IF I CAN UNDERSTAND **CONDITIONALS**, I WILL BE HAPPY!

@www.theenglishstudent.com

## Likely To Happen Today Or In The Future



CONDITION	RESULT
I save enough money,	I will buy that mansion.
PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL + VERB

1<sup>st</sup>  
Conditional

## Unlikely To Happen Today Or In the Future



CONDITION	RESULT
I saved a lot of money,	I would buy that mansion.
SIMPLE PAST	WOULD + VERB

2<sup>nd</sup>  
Conditional

## Already Passed. Will Never Happen!



CONDITION	RESULT
I had won the lottery,	I would have bought that mansion.
HAD+PAST PERFECT	WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

3<sup>rd</sup>  
Conditional

Photo Credit: www.canstockphoto.com



## Exercise 1

### Choose the correct answer

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ to Leipzig, I'll visit the zoo. A) go b) would go c) had gone
- If it \_\_\_\_\_, we'd be in the garden. A) doesn't rain b) didn't c) hadn't rained
- If you \_\_\_\_\_ a lighter jacket, the car driver would have seen you earlier. A) wear b) wore c) had worn
- We \_\_\_\_\_ TV tonight if Peter hadn't bought the theatre tickets. a) will watch b) would watch b) would have watched
- She wouldn't have had two laptops if she \_\_\_\_\_ the contract. A) doesn't sign b) didn't sign c) hadn't sign
- If I was/were a millionaire, I \_\_\_\_\_ in Beverly Hills. A) will live b) would live c) would have lived
- You would save energy if you \_\_\_\_\_ the lights more often. A) switch off b) switched off c) had switched off
- If we had read the book, we \_\_\_\_\_ the film. A) will understand b) would understand c) would have understood
- My sister could score better on the test if the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the grammar once more. A) explains b) would explain c) will explain
- They \_\_\_\_\_ on time if they hadn't missed the train. A) would arrive b) would have arrived c) had arrived

## Exercise 2

**Put the verbs into the correct form using the necessary type of conditionals**

1. If I (finish)  early, I will call you.
2. I (catch)  the 9:00 train if I hurry up .
3. She will know the answer, if she (try)  to understand.
4. If I (be)  a star, I would help the needy.
5. He (buy)  a house if he had a job.
6. She (be)  happy, if she married him .
7. If he (be)  careful, he would not have had that terrible accident.
8. I (pass)  the exam if I had worked hard .
9. Her father would not have died, if he (go)  to the doctor.

## Exercise 3

**Choose the correct answer**

- 1    **I don't understand this point of grammar. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ it better.**
  - a) understood
  - b) would understand
  - c) had understood
  
- 2    **It never stops raining here. I wish it \_\_\_\_\_ raining.**
  - a) stopped
  - b) would stop
  - c) had stopped

---
- 3    **I should never have said that. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ that.**
  - a) didn't say
  - b) wouldn't say
  - c) hadn't said

---
- 4    **I miss my friends. I wish my friends \_\_\_\_\_ here right now.**
  - a) were
  - b) would be
  - c) had been

---
- 5    **I speak terrible English. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ English well.**
  - a) spoke

- b) would speak
  - c) had spoken
- 

**6 I cannot sleep. The dog next door is making too much noise. I wish it \_\_\_\_\_ quiet.**

- a) kept
  - b) would keep
  - c) had kept
- 

**7 This train is very slow. The earlier train was much faster. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ the earlier train.**

- a) caught
  - b) would catch
  - c) had caught
- 

**8 I didn't see the TV programme but everybody said it was excellent. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ it.**

- a) saw
  - b) would see
  - c) had seen
- 

**9 I went out in the rain and now I have a bad cold. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ out.**

- a) didn't go
  - b) wouldn't go
  - c) hadn't gone
- 

**10 This movie is terrible. I wish we \_\_\_\_\_ to see another one.**

- a) went
  - b) would go
  - c) had gone
- 

**11 I hate living in England. It's cold and it's damp. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ in Spain.**

- a) lived
  - b) would live
  - c) had lived
- 

**12 I love California. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ there right now.**

- a) were
- b) would be
- c) had been

---

13 My car is too small. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ a bigger one.

- a) had
- b) would have
- c) had had

---

14 I was only in Miami for a week. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ more time there but I had to go on to New York.

- a) had
- b) would have
- c) had had

#### Exercise 4

##### Put the verbs into the correct form

1. Bruce wishes he  (have) more money so he could buy a new sweater.

2. I wish I  (be) taller so that I could be in the basketball team.

3. I wish you  (stop) watching television while I am talking to you.

4. I wish you  (do) that. It annoys me.

5. I wish the holidays  (come) so we could go off to the seaside.

6. Of course Tom wishes he  (come) with us to Paris, but he has to stay here.

7. I wish we  (go) to the match on Saturday but we're visiting my uncle.

8. I wish you  (keep) your mouth shut yesterday. Now Mary knows.

9. If only I  (lose) all my money. Now I'm broke.

10. Peter is always late. If only he  (turn up) on time for a change!

### Exercise 5

Put the words into the correct order

1. I / would / . / study / had / time / , / I / more / if / French
2. your / some / saw / buy / would / if / . / cheap / shoes / , / she /  
mother / them
3. police / arrest / if / knew / . / where / the / the / was / hiding / , /  
murderer / would / they / him
4. valley / if / it / . / three / for / days / , / the / flooded / rained / would  
/ be
5. more / would / if / money / less / you / were / ! / lazy / , / you / earn