
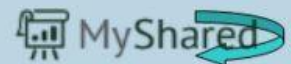


## СЛОЖНОЕ ПОДЛЕЖАЩЕЕ “ COMPLEX SUBJECT ”

<p>1. ИМЯ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОЕ</p> <p>2. ИМЯ СОБСТВЕННОЕ</p> <p>3. ЛИЧНОЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЕ ( в именительном падеже )</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>	<p><b>BE</b> known am said is believed are reported was considered were thought</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>ACTIVE</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">to <b>V</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">to be <b>Ving</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">to have <b>V<sub>3</sub></b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">to have been <b>Ving</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>PASSIVE</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">to be <b>V<sub>3</sub></b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">to have been <b>V<sub>3</sub></b></p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">seem prove <b>(-s, -ed)</b> happen</p>	
	<p><b>BE</b> likely (вероятно) am unlikely ( маловероятно ) is certain ( несомненно ) are sure ( наверняка )</p>	

**SUBJECT**



### Тест по теме: «Complex Subject»

1. He is known ... an outstanding scientist.
  - to be
  - being
  -
2. He doesn't ... to understand English.
  - seems
  - seem
  - seeming
3. John was said ... the strongest guy in the town.
  - to being
  - be
  - to be
4. All the guests ... to be wearing black suits.
  - are supposed
  - supposed
  - have supposed
5. The weather was expected ... nice, but it rained all days.
  - being
  - to be
  - be
6. He seems ... the task.
  - to have finished
  - to be finished

- finishing
- 7. The workers were expected ... the bridge by the end of the month.
  - to have finished
  - to finish
  - to be finishing
- 8. Mike is expected ... to a good college. He's one of the best students.
  - to have gone
  - to go
  - to be going
- 9. She was heard ... in the ballroom at the ceremony.
  - singing
  - to be singing
  - to sing

Упражнение 1. *Перепаразируйте следующие предложения, употребляя сложное подлежащее.*

ПРИМЕР. People consider the climate there to be very healthy. = **The climate there is considered to be very healthy (complex subject).**

1. People consider the climate there to be very healthy.
2. It was announced that the Chinese dancers were arriving next week.
3. It is expected that the performance will be a success.
4. It is said that the book is popular with both old and young.
5. It is believed that the poem was written by an unknown soldier.
6. It is supposed that the playwright is working at a new comedy.
7. It is reported that the flood has caused much damage to the crops.
8. It was supposed that the crops would be rich that year.
9. It has been found that this mineral water is very good for the liver.
10. Scientists consider that electricity exists throughout space.

### Task 3

1. He is reported ... around the world.
  - to have travelled
  - to travel
  - have travelled
2. J.Dawson ... to be the best player of the team.
  - believing
  - is believed
  - believed
3. Jim didn't seem ... to her story.
  - to listening
  - to be listening

- listening
- 4. The musician was announced ... his final concert.
  - to play
  - to playing
  - playing
- 5. The meeting is expected ... within an hour.
  - to have started
  - to start
  - being started
- 6. That building ... have been sold already.
  - is said to
  - was say to
  - is said
- 7. The model ... to be wearing a red dress.
  - is expected
  - expected
  - is expecting
- 8. Your mood ... to have changed for the worse.
  - was seemed
  - seems
  - is seemed
- 9. The new book of this author ... to be boring.
  - was appeared
  - appeared
  - is appeared
- 10. You ... to go to the laboratory. Why are you still here?
  - were suppose
  - is supposed
  - were supposed

Упражнение 4. Переведите на английский язык, используя конструкцию Complex Subject.

1. Говорят, что это здание было построено в 15 веке.
2. Предполагают, что собрание закончится в 10 часов.
3. Никак не ожидали, что холодная погода наступит так рано.
4. Из трех сестер Бронте Шарлотта считается наиболее талантливой.
5. Как известно, английская писательница Войнич жила в течение нескольких лет в Петербурге и изучала русскую литературу.
6. Считают, что русская литература оказала влияние на ее творчество.
7. Известно, что римляне построили на Британских островах хорошие дороги.
8. Полагают, что поэма «Беовульф» была написана в 15 веке.
9. Вальтер Скотт считается создателем исторического романа.
10. Сообщают, что экспедиция достигла места назначения.

<https://lingua-airlines.ru/kb-article/complex-subject/>