

This - That - These - Those

Demonstratives



English Grammar

singular

plural

here

this

these

there

that

those

Demonstrative Pronouns

singular This is a red pen.

plural These are blue pens.

Demonstrative Pronoun + Verb*

* or by itself. - e.g. Do you want this?

Demonstrative Adjectives

singular This pen is red.

plural These pens are blue.

Demonstrative Adjective + Noun



this book

(here / close)



that book

(there / not close)



these books

(here / close)



those books

(there / not close)



www.grammar.cl

www.woodwardenglish.com

www.vocabulary.cl

Обращение	Вопросительные местоимения	
человек (животное)	who – кто (кого)	whom - кого, кому
предмет	what - что, какой	
человек/предмет	which - который	
человек (животное)	whose - чей	

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Relative Pronouns

who



For people. Subject

He is the doctor **who** cured me.

**Which
that**



For things and animals.

The movie **which/that** I watched yesterday is perfect!

whom



For people. As object.

The girl **to whom** you gave the book is my sister.

whose



Possession.

She is the girl **whose** father is a doctor.

**Who = I
You
He
She
We**

**Which
that
=
it
they**

**Whom = Me
You
Him
Her
It
Us
Them**

**Whose = My
Your
His
Her
Its
Our
Their**

Task 1

Complete the sentences with interrogative pronouns

1. ... do you want to get as gift on your birthday?
2. ... is your shirt?
3. ... do you believe to win the game?
4. To ... you give credit for this work?
5. ... socks are smelling very bad?
6. ... won the race yesterday?
7. ... shall you give the chance?
8. ... clothes you wore?
9. ... is the smallest ball?
10. ... is there?
11. ... are the best signers of the world?
12. To ... he is asking for?
13. ... do you suggest to nominate in the election?
14. ... has designed this website?

Task 2

Fill in the blanks with an interrogative pronoun.

1. ___ threw the football?
 - A. who
 - B. what

- C. which
D. whose
2. ___ would you prefer, coffee or tea?
A. who
B. whom
C. which
D. whose
3. ___ time do we need to be at the airport?
A. which
B. what
C. whose
D. whom
4. ___ car is that?
A. whom
B. whose
C. what
D. who
5. ___ is your sister's name?
A. who
B. whom
C. what
D. whose
6. ___ did you tell?
A. whom
B. what

C. whose

D. which

7. ___ of these books have you read?

A. what

B. whom

C. whose

D. which

8. ___ wants ice cream?

A. what

B. whom

C. who

D. whose

Task 3

Choose the most appropriate answer.

1. I know the people ... live in that house.

a. which

b. who

c. whom

d. whose

2. The house in ... he lives belongs to his aunt.

a. that

b. what

c. which

d. whose

3. What was the name of the man ... car was stolen during the concert?

- a.that
- b.which
- c.whom
- d.whose

4. The people and things ... meant so much to him were no longer there.

- a.that
- b.what
- c.which
- d.who

5. I don't know ... of these bags is hers.

- a.that
- b.what
- c.which
- d.whose

6. Did you hear ... I said?

- a.that
- b.what
- c.which

7. It was the first time in his life ... he had ever seen such a thing.

- a.that
- b.what
- c.which

8. The woman with ... he is talking is my son's teacher.

- a.that
- b.which
- c.whom

9. This is ... we are going to do.

- a.that
- b.what
- c.which

10. They couldn't come to my birthday party, ... was a pity.

a.that

b.what

c.which

Task 4

Fill in the blanks with an appropriate relative pronoun.

1. ... she said made me angry.

That

What

Which

2. She has acted in a movie ... name I don't remember.

which

what

whose

3. The only thing ... keeps me awake is tea.

that

what

which

4. I have got something ... belongs to you.

which

that

what

5. She married a nice young guy ... was her senior at college.

who

whom

which

6. This is the house ...

where I was born

that I was born in

in which I was born

All of the above

7. It is a story ... will captivate readers of all ages.

that

which

Either could be used here

8. The proposal ... she put forward was quite interesting.

that

which

Either could be used here

9. She is somebody ... really can't stand.

I

that I

Either could be used here

10. She has married someone ... I really admire.

who

whom

Either could be used here

11. What is the name of the tall girl ... just walked in?

who

that

Either could be used here

12. Is that your car ... is parked outside?

that

which

Either could be used here

Task 5

Complete the sentences with **this, that, these, those**

... is my mother's sweet home.

... looks like fox.

... are nice flowers but smell bad.

... are wild animals and very dangerous.

... is my school where I come daily to learn.

... is not a playground but kids play.

... are my favorite dishes.

... are mine clothes.

Task 6

Choose the correct variant

1. What do you think about ___ towels? I want to buy them.

this

that

these

this of

2. Is ___ sandwich delicious?

those

these

this of

that

3. She will be glad if you take (___) (red) flowers.

red this

red that

these red

red these

4. You must revise (complicated) (___) rule of grammar.

this complicated

complicated this

these complicated

complicated these

5. I live in Australia. There are very many rare animals ___ country.

this

in this

that

in that

6. We were in Hungary two years ago. We liked ___ country very much.

this

these

that

in this

7. They will take an exam ___ week. Could you help them with English?

in this

in that

that

this

8. ___ moment I heard the strange sound from the corridor.

In this

At this

In that

At that

9. I always meet him ___ lecture hall.

this

in this

these

in these

10. Show me that TV set please. ___ is not suitable for me.

those

this one

those one

it one